Jo Ann Goddard

Federal Regulatory iserations.

-275 Perinsylvania Averica . . . Washington 10 700 (1) 00 39 BAR

EX PARTE OR LATE FILED

Group Washington

December 9, 1994

DOCKET FILE DOFY ORIGINAL

RECEIVED

DEC 9

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION OFFICE OF SECRETARY

#### **EX PARTE**

William F. Caton **Acting Secretary** Federal Communications Commission Mail Stop 1170 1919 M Street, N.W., Room 222 Washington, D.C. 20554

Dear Mr. Caton:

CC Docket No. 94-1, Price Cap Performance Review for Local Exchange Carriers

Today, Mark Roberts, Analyst, Alex Brown & Sons, Inc. and I met with Richard Welch of Commissioner Chong's office, and Lauren Belvin of Commissioner Quello's office to discuss issues contained in the attached document which was used during the meetings. Please associate this material with the above-referenced proceeding.

Although Pacific Bell facilitated these meetings between Mr. Roberts and the Commission staff, Mr. Roberts' views are his own. They do not represent the views of Pacific Bell.

We are submitting two copies of this notice in accordance with Section 1.1206(a)(1) of the Commission's Rules.

Please stamp and return the provided copy to confirm your receipt. Please contact me should you have any questions or require additional information concerning this matter.

Sincerely,

Richard Welch CC: Lauren Belvin

Im Joddad

No. of Copies rec'd List A B C D E



### FCC OVERVIEW OF PRICE/SERVICE-BASED **VERSUS** INVESTMENT-BASED REGULATION

**DECEMBER 9, 1994** 

MARK A. ROBERTS, CPA, CFA **SENIOR ANALYST** 

**ALEX. BROWN & SONS** 

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION
OFFICE OF SECRETARY



## PRICE/SERVICE-BASED REGULATION SETS A PRICE CEILING FOR A PARTICULAR SERVICE AND MINIMUM SERVICE STANDARDS THAT APPLY TO ALL SERVICE PROVIDERS

- No Investment Basis is Considered
- Prices Can Only Go Down Once Set -- No Rebalancing
- Natural and Simple Weapon Against Predatory Pricing



- Investment-Based Regulation is Obsolete
- Regulatory Accounting is a Chimera
- Depreciation and Amortization is Taken Out of Valuation Measurement
- Prospect of Recovering Past Investment is a Major Uncertainty
- Risk is Rising and so will the Cost of Capital



- Rate Payers Benefit Most when Investment is Made to Upgrade Existing Networks
- Telcos in Highly Regulated States Tend to Invest a Higher Percentage of Capital Out-of-Region
- Threat of Competition is the Lynchpin of a Successful Price/Service-Based Regulation Policy

### INVESTMENT BASED REGULATION IS OBSOLETE

- New Networks are Capable of Blending Voice, Video, Data and Wireless Mobility -- and this Trend is Accelerating
- New Networks and Competitors are Capable of Cannibalizing Traditional Businesses Regardless of Regulation
- Cost Allocation will Become Increasingly Difficult -- As if it isn't Already



#### REGULATORY ACCOUNTING IS A CHIMERA

- In Other Industries that Became Competitive, Regulatory Accounting Lost All Meaning
  - Airlines
  - Trucking
  - Railroads
- What is the Residential Subsidy?
- In a Fixed Cost Industry -- Allocation Loses all Meaning in the Face of Competition



### **VALUATION OF TELECO'S GOING FORWARD**

- EBITDA Multiple and EBITDA Margin
- Revenue Growth Rate
- Level of Future CapEx Expectations
- Any Measure that Involves Depreciation and Amortization is Moot
  - They are Sunk Costs
  - Technology and Competition Make Useful Lives an Uncertainty
  - Competition Makes Required CapEx Irrelevant



# PRICE/SERVICE-BASED REGULATION WOULD HAND REGULATORS THE SAME RULER THAT THE COMPANIES AND THE FINANCIAL MARKETS ARE ALREADY USING TO MEASURE SUCCESS IN THE LOCAL LOOP!